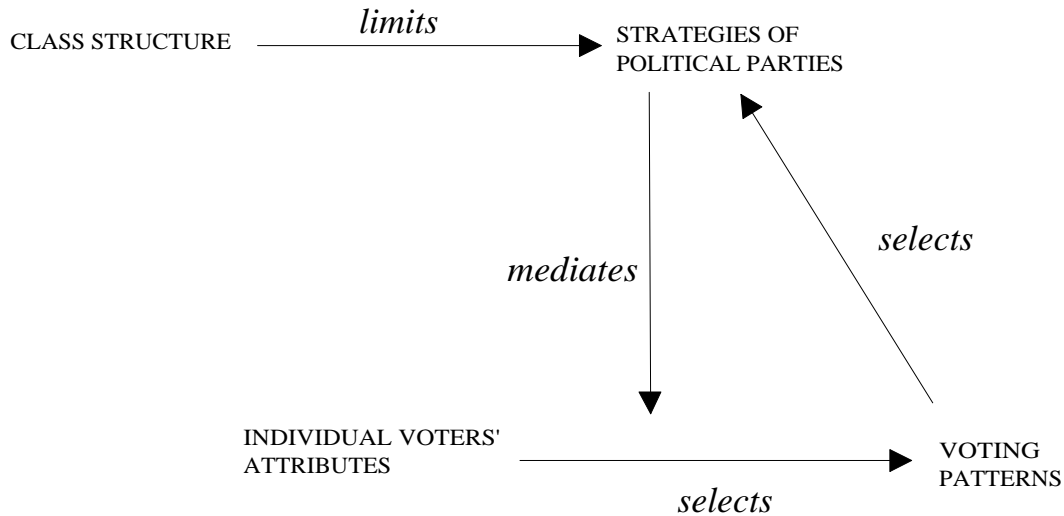


1. The Puzzle

2. Electoral Politics: Przeworski's Analysis

2.1 The Model: a theory of voting rather than of voters

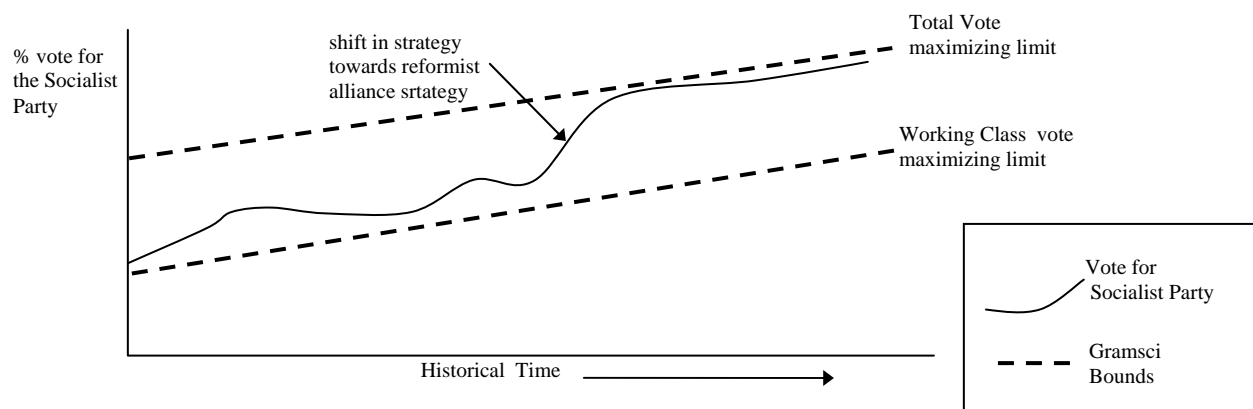


2.2 The dynamic explanation for party strategies: Nested Dilemmas of Social Democracy

1. **Participation dilemma:** whether to participate at all in bourgeois political institutions.
2. **Alliances dilemma:** whether to seek the cooperation and alliance of other classes.
3. **Anti-capitalism dilemma:** whether once in power to pursue revolutionary reforms

2.3 The logic of the first dilemma: *marginalization vs cooptation*

2.4 The logic of the second dilemma: *total vote maximizing vs working class vote maximizing strategies*



2.5 Logic of Third Dilemma: *Transition trough problem*