

Table 2. The general settings for the approach of members toward challengers

| Dominant strategy | Formal institutional structure | |
|-------------------|--|---|
| | Weak state | Strong state |
| Exclusive | <p>formalistic inclusion</p> <p>-formal, but no informal, facilitation of access;</p> <p>strong repression</p> <p>-possibility of veto, but no substantive concessions</p> <p>(Germany)</p> | <p>full exclusion</p> <p>-neither formal nor informal facilitation of access;</p> <p>strong repression</p> <p>-possibility of neither veto nor substantive concessions</p> <p>(France)</p> |
| Inclusive | <p>full procedural integration</p> <p>-formal and informal facilitation of access;</p> <p>weak repression</p> <p>-possibility of veto, but no substantive concessions</p> <p>(Switzerland)</p> | <p>informal cooptation</p> <p>-no formal, but informal, facilitation of access;</p> <p>weak repression</p> <p>-no possibility of veto, but substantive concessions</p> <p>(Netherlands)</p> |